

## Appendix B. Bird Species of the Buffalo Creek Watershed

Compiled by Larry Helgerman, Three Rivers Birding Club  
organized by taxonomic group

B=Breeding; M=migratory;  
?=Questionable Information

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	M
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	B,M
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	?
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	M
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	B,M
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	M
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	M
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	B?,M
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	B,M
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	M
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	M
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	M
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	M
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	M
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	M
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	M
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	M
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	M
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	M
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	M
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	M
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	B
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	B
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	B
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	B?
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	M
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	B?,M
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	M
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	M
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	B,M
Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	M
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	B,M
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	B,M
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	M
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	M
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	B?,M
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	B,M
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	B,M
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	B?,M
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	M
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	B,M
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	M
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	B,M

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	M
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	B,M
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	B,M
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	M
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	B?,M
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	M
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	M
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	M
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	B,M
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	M
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	M
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	M
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	M
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	M
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	B,M
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	M
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	B
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	B
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	B,M
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	B,M
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	?
Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Otus asio</i>	B
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	B
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	M
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	B,M
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	?
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	B
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	B,M
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	B
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	B?,M
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	B
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	M
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pebescens</i>	B
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	B
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	B
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	B
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus borealis</i>	B
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	B
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	B
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	M
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	B
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	B
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	B
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	B
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	B
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	B?,M
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	B
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	B
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	B
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	B
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	M

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	B
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineata bicolor</i>	B
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	B
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	B
Carolina Chickadee	<i>Parus carolinensis</i>	B
Tufted Titmouse	<i>Parus bicolor</i>	B
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	B
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	B
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhis americana</i>	M
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	B
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	B
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	M
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	M
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	M
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	B,M
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	B
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	M
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	M
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	M
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	M
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	B,M
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	B,M
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	B
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	B
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	B
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	B
American Pipit	<i>Anthus pubescens</i>	M
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	B,M
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	B,M
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	M
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	M
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	B,M
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	B,M
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	M
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	B,M
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	M
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	B?,M
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	B,M
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	B,M
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	B,M
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	M
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	M
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	M
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	M
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	B,M
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	B,M
American Redstart	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	B,M
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i>	B?,M
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	B,M
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	B,M
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Opornis formosus</i>	M

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Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	M
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	B,M
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	B,M
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	M
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	M
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	B,M
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	B,M
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	B,M
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	M
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	B,M
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	B,M
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	?
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	?
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	?
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	?
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	M
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	B,M
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	M
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	B,M
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	M
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	M
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	B,M
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	B
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	B,M
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	B,M
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	B?,M
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	B,M
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	B
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	M
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	B,M
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	B
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	B,M
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	B,M
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	M
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	B
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	M
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	M
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	B
House Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	B